1. American sociologist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the first American scholar to draw attention to white-collar crime. (p. 180)  
\*a) Edwin Sutherland  
b) Robert Merton  
c) Albert Cohen  
d) None of the above

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is/are likely to become victims of corporate crime. (Pp 183-190)  
a) Consumers  
b) Workers  
c) The general public  
\*d) All of the above

3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the study of environmental damage, caused by human activity, viewed through a criminological lens. (p. 192)  
\*a) Green criminology  
b) Environmental criminology   
c) Ecological criminology   
d) Climate Change Criminology

4. In\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Ontario seven people died as a result of E. coli-contaminated drinking water in 2000. (p. 184)  
a) Bellville  
\*b) Walkerton  
c) Owen Sound  
d) Bracebridge

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurs when an employee uses information not available to the public to gain a personal advantage over others in the buying and selling of stocks. (p.181)  
a) Price fixing  
b) Stock tipping  
\*c) Insider trading  
d) Mail fraud

6. Approximately 200 workers from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost their lives between the 1930s and the 1970s as a result of industrial disease associated with working in a fluorspar mine. (p. 189)  
\*a) Newfoundland  
b) Prince Edward Island  
c) Quebec  
d) British Columbia

7. When considering the causes of white-collar crime at the micro level, Shover and Wright (2001) consider three factors: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p 190)  
a) the number of workers in an organization, age of offender, and gender of offender  
\*b) criminal opportunities, white-collar decision making, and the characteristics of white-collar offenders  
c) the age of the organization, criminal opportunities, and white-collar decision making  
d) None of the above

8. According to research by Daly (1989), \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are the most likely to partake in credit card and postal crime. (p. 192)  
a) those under the age of 25  
b) males  
\*c) females  
d) foreign workers

9. The 1970 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an example of political crime, led to Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau invoking the War Measures Act. (p. 194)  
a) Black Panther Crisis  
b) Oil Crisis  
\*c) October Crisis  
d) Drug Crisis

10. The text suggests that “bad-apple” police officers who break the law on the job are a result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 201)  
a) the existence of deviant police subcultures  
b) poor recruiting   
\*c) individual shortcomings of a small number of police officers   
d) the jobs pressures of being a police officer

11. In 2001, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was sentenced to five months in prison for insider trading. (p. 181)  
a) Oprah Winfrey  
\*b) Martha Stewart  
c) Drew Barrymore  
d) Beyonce

12. Most cases of insider trading that take place in Canada result in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 182)  
\*a) a settlement with a provincial regulator  
b) a hefty fine and two years’ probation  
c) prison time  
d) None of the above

13. In May 2000, seven people died and 2,300 became ill after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Walkerton, Ontario, a town of just under 5,000 people about 250 kilometres northwest of Toronto. (p. 184)  
a) eating tainted tuna  
b) a train derailment released toxic fumes into the environment  
\*c) drinking E. coli– contaminated water  
d) mercury was found in local fresh water fish

14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ programmed its diesel en­gines to control emissions only when the vehicles were being tested in labs, not when they were actually on the road? (p. 184)  
a) Lamborghini  
b) Ferrari  
c) Mercedes-Benz  
\*d) None of the above

15. Crimes committed against the state and crimes committed by the state are usually referred to as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (p. 193)  
\*a) political crime  
b) corporate crime  
c) treason  
d) duplicity

16. In 2018, which Canadian company admitted involvement in a bread price fixing scheme? (p. 186)

a) Hudson’s Bay \*b) Loblaws c) Safeway d) Canadian National Railway

17. “Pumps and Dumps” are an example of (p. 191)

a) Price Fixing b) Ponzi Schemes \*c) Stock Market Manipulation d) Illegal dumping of hazardous waste