

# Dictation

## Part II: Tonal & Melodic

### Chapter 21: Chromaticism: Secondary Dominants

Since dictation and reading skills work hand in hand, developing dictation skills positively impacts reading skills and vice versa.

#### Tonal Dictation: Chromaticism-Secondary Dominants

##### Developing Aural-Oral Translation Skills

Practice naming patterns using the three-step aural-oral process with your instructor or student partner and independently via the Part II, MP3 files of the tonal patterns in Chapter 21 which are located on the companion website.

##### Tonal Procedure

- On the first playing/singing, write the first letter of each tonal syllable. Draw a question mark if a particular pitch cannot be determined and then move forward focusing on the ensuing pitches.
- On the second playing/singing, address the missing pitch(es).
- Translate the tonal syllables into notation by using note heads to indicate the pitches on the staff.

#### Tonal Dictation and Notation

Chromaticism: Secondary Dominants

1

Solfège Syllables      d m r m f i s l f i s

Tonal Notation

2

La-Based: l m r i m i t s i l

Solfège Syllables      Do-Based: d s f i s r t d

Tonal Notation

#### Melodic Dictation: Chromaticism-Secondary Dominants Simple and Compound Meters

##### Melodic Shorthand Procedure

Write with one hand and quietly use a down-up (simple meter) or down-up-up (compound) motion with the other hand. Following the compound meter, down-up-up (↓↑↑) or the simple meter, down-up (↓↑) motion of each beat can be visual and kinesthetic aids in determining the rhythm.

Write the first letter of each tonal syllable above the beat lines and mark the appropriate rhythm shorthand on the beat lines. See Part I, Chapters 1-25 for the shorthand keys in simple, compound, asymmetrical and mixed meters.

- First playing: focus on only the rhythm or tonal aspect, preferably your strongest element.
- Second playing: focus on the other element.
- Third playing: address missing rhythms or pitches and make any necessary adjustments.
- Transcribe the rhythm shorthand and tonal syllables into notation on the staff.

Suggested melodic shorthand symbols for Part II, Chapter 21 are illustrated below.

Melodic Dictation

1.           do-based   d   s   l   f   s f f   mi   f       f   s me r ti, d  
 Tonal Solfège   la-based   l   m   f   r   m r r   di   r       r   m d t si, l

Rhythm Shorthand

Melodic Transcription

2.                                   s   f m r   d r   s   f m r d r   s<sub>1</sub> d te<sub>1</sub>l<sub>1</sub>   f<sub>1</sub> s<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> d

Tonal Solfège

Rhythm Shorthand

Melodic Transcription

As skills improve, gradually increase the length of each dictation exercise. Reading exercises in Section 21.4-21.9 as well as Chapter 21, Additional Reading Exercises located on the companion website, can be used for dictation.

*Tonal Templates — Chapter 21, Part II*

Tonal Syllables	1.	2.
Tonal Notation		
Tonal Syllables	3.	4.
Tonal Notation		
Tonal Syllables	5.	6.
Tonal Notation		
Tonal Syllables	7.	8.
Tonal Notation		
Tonal Syllables	9.	10.
Tonal Notation		
Tonal Syllables	11.	12.
Tonal Notation		

*Melodic Templates [Simple Meter-C Clefs] — Chapter 21, Part II*

The instructor will indicate the key signature.

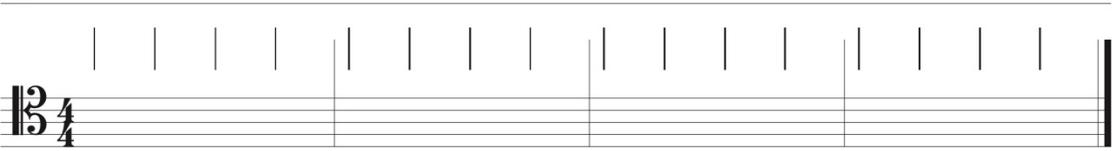
Tonal Syllables 1.

Short Hand

Notation 

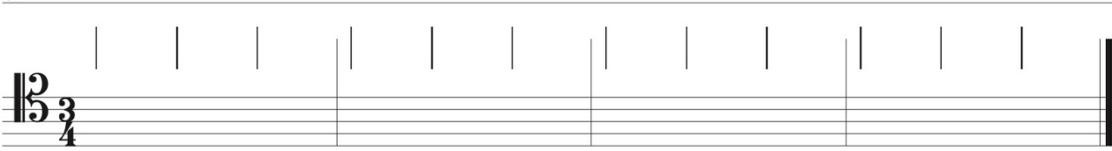
Tonal Syllables 2.

Short Hand

Notation 

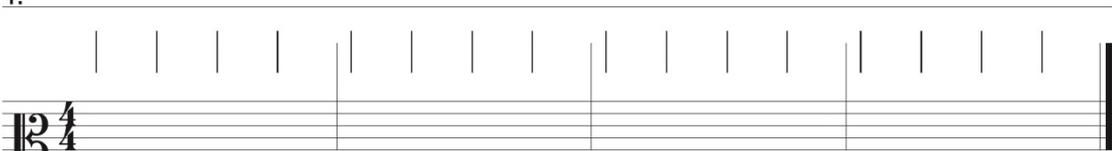
Tonal Syllables 3.

Short Hand

Notation 

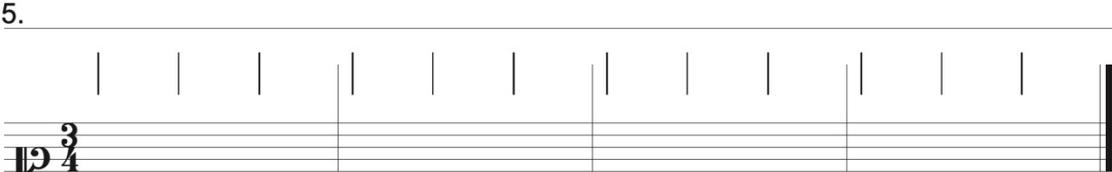
Tonal Syllables 4.

Short Hand

Notation 

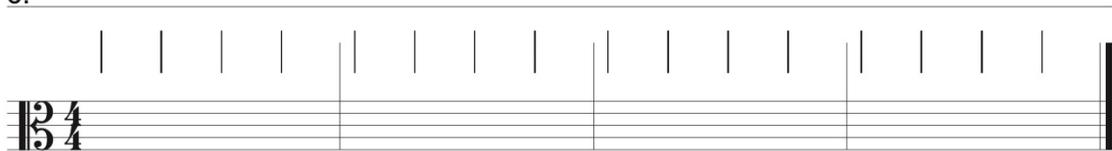
Tonal Syllables 5.

Short Hand

Notation 

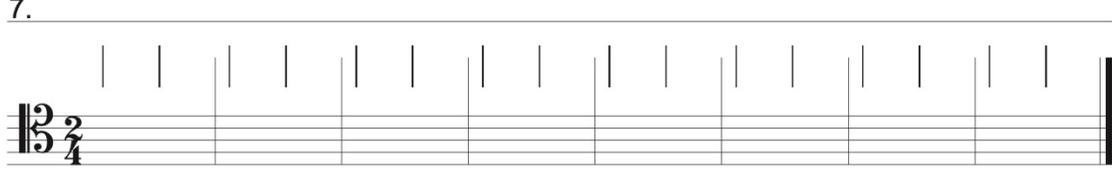
Tonal Syllables 6.

Short Hand

Notation 

Tonal Syllables 7.

Short Hand

Notation 



*Melodic Templates [Multi-Simple Meter] — Chapter 21, Part II*

The instructor will indicate the key signature.

1.

Tonal Syllables

Short Hand

Quarter = Beat Unit

Eighth = Beat Unit

Half = Beat Unit

2.

Tonal Syllables

Short Hand

Quarter = Beat Unit

Eighth = Beat Unit

Half = Beat Unit

3.

Tonal Syllables

Short Hand

Quarter = Beat Unit

Eighth = Beat Unit

Half = Beat Unit

4.

Tonal Syllables

Short Hand

Quarter = Beat Unit

Eighth = Beat Unit

Half = Beat Unit

*Melodic Templates [Multi-Compound Meter] — Chapter 21, Part II*

The instructor will indicate the key signature.

Tonal Syllables **1.**

Shorthand

♩ = Beat Unit

♩.. = Beat Unit

♩. = Beat Unit

Tonal Syllables **2.**

Shorthand

♩ = Beat Unit

♩.. = Beat Unit

♩. = Beat Unit

Tonal Syllables **3.**

Shorthand

♩ = Beat Unit

♩.. = Beat Unit

♩. = Beat Unit

Tonal Syllables **4.**

Shorthand

♩ = Beat Unit

♩.. = Beat Unit

♩. = Beat Unit