### **Chapter 19: The Ethics of Technology**

\*1. Moral duties that one has toward oneself are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ duties.

a. selfish

b. self-fulfilling

c. self-promoting

d. self-regarding duties

Answer: d

2. According to the text, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the major moral philosophers in the Western tradition have thought that there are duties towards oneself.

a. none

b. few

c. a minority

d. most

Answer: d

3. The power to guide our lives through our own free choices is known as

a. freedom of the will.

b. autonomy.

c. voluntariness.

d. moral agency.

Answer: b

\*4. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relies on the claim that there is something worrisome when institutions keep us in the dark about why they make certain decisions.

a. *Conservative Argument*

b. *Unfairness Argument*

c. *Consent Argument*

d. *Transparency Argument*

Answer: d

\*5. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emphasizes the value of caution when looking to change the traditional way of doing things.

a. *Innovation Argument*

b. *Autonomy Argument*

c. *Unfairness Argument*

d. *Conservative Argument*

Answer: d

\*6. What do Zimmermann et al. propose we do to respond to the problem of algorithmic injustice?

a. Create new governing procedures and institutions.

b. Shift existing democratic agendas.

c. Both a and b

d. Neither a nor b

Answer: c

\*7. According to Zimmermann et al., what role do bottom-up democratic procedures play?

a. Identifying which agendas to pursue

b. Determining whose interests are most affected

c. Determining if a deployed AI system is fair

d. Both a and b

Answer: d

\*8. According to Spiekermann et al., until recently, contributors to the global information commons were assured that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be needed to interpret and understand their contribution.

a. a human

b. AIs

c. machine learning systems

d. All of the above

Answer: a

\*9. According to Aylsworth and Castro, which of the following normative theories will likely lead to the conclusion that we have a moral obligation to be digital minimalists?

a. Kantianism

b. Consequentialism

c. Virtue ethics

d. All of the above

Answer: d

10. According to Taylor, privacy is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ notion.

a. obsolete

b. absolute

c. impractical

d. relative

Answer: d